

# **Algorithms for Starbugs -Development & Applications(?)**

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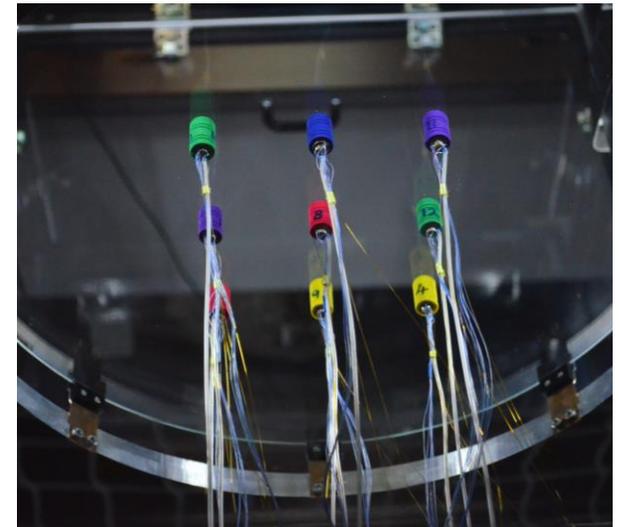
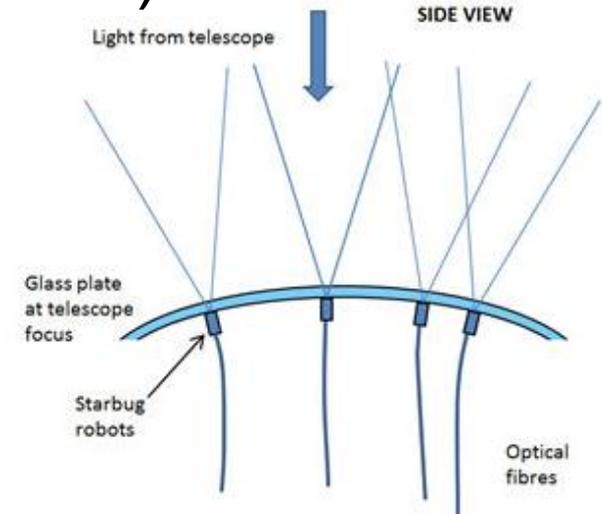
Jan. 27<sup>th</sup>, 2015



# MANIFEST: MANY Instrument FibEr SysTem

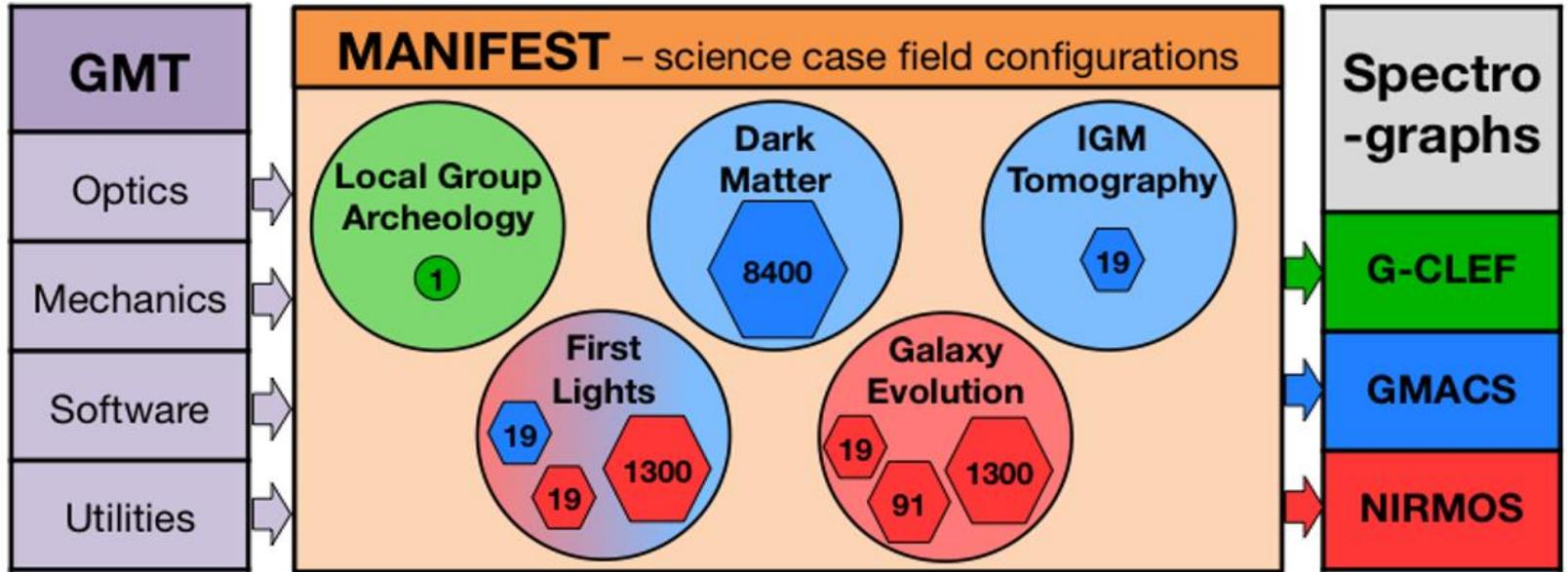
## Matthew Colless (AAO)

- ~2000 moving Starbugs
- Covers the GMT's full 20' diameter field
- Single-fibre/image-slicer/IFU feeds for NIRMOS/GMACS/G-CLEF
- Higher target multiplex and/or higher spectral resolution
- Configuration time < 3 min
- Object spacing > 10 arcsec



from B.G. Park's slide

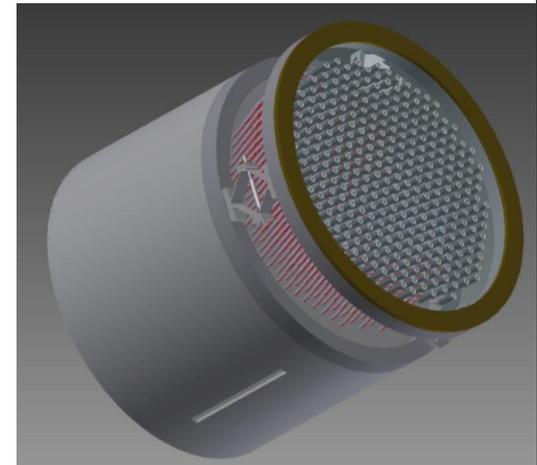
Telescope+Instrument	Diam (m)	$D^2$	$A\Omega$
GMT+MANIFEST	25.4	=1	=1
TMT+WFOS	30	1.4	0.23
E-ELT+DIORAMAS	39.3	2.4	0.39

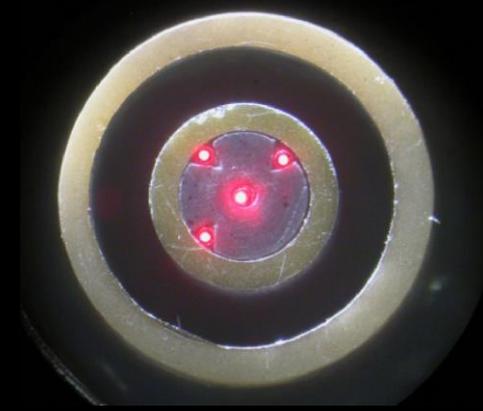


	spectro-graph	# starbugs/IFUs in configuration	# fibres per starbug or IFU	field of view of starbug/IFU	
①	G-CLEF	43/4	1	0.7"	Initial available configurations
19	GMACS	420	19	1.0"	
8400	GMACS	1	8400	23"	
19	NIRMOS	65	19	1.25"	Potential additional configurations
91	NIRMOS	14	91	2.75"	
1300	NIRMOS	1	1300	9"	

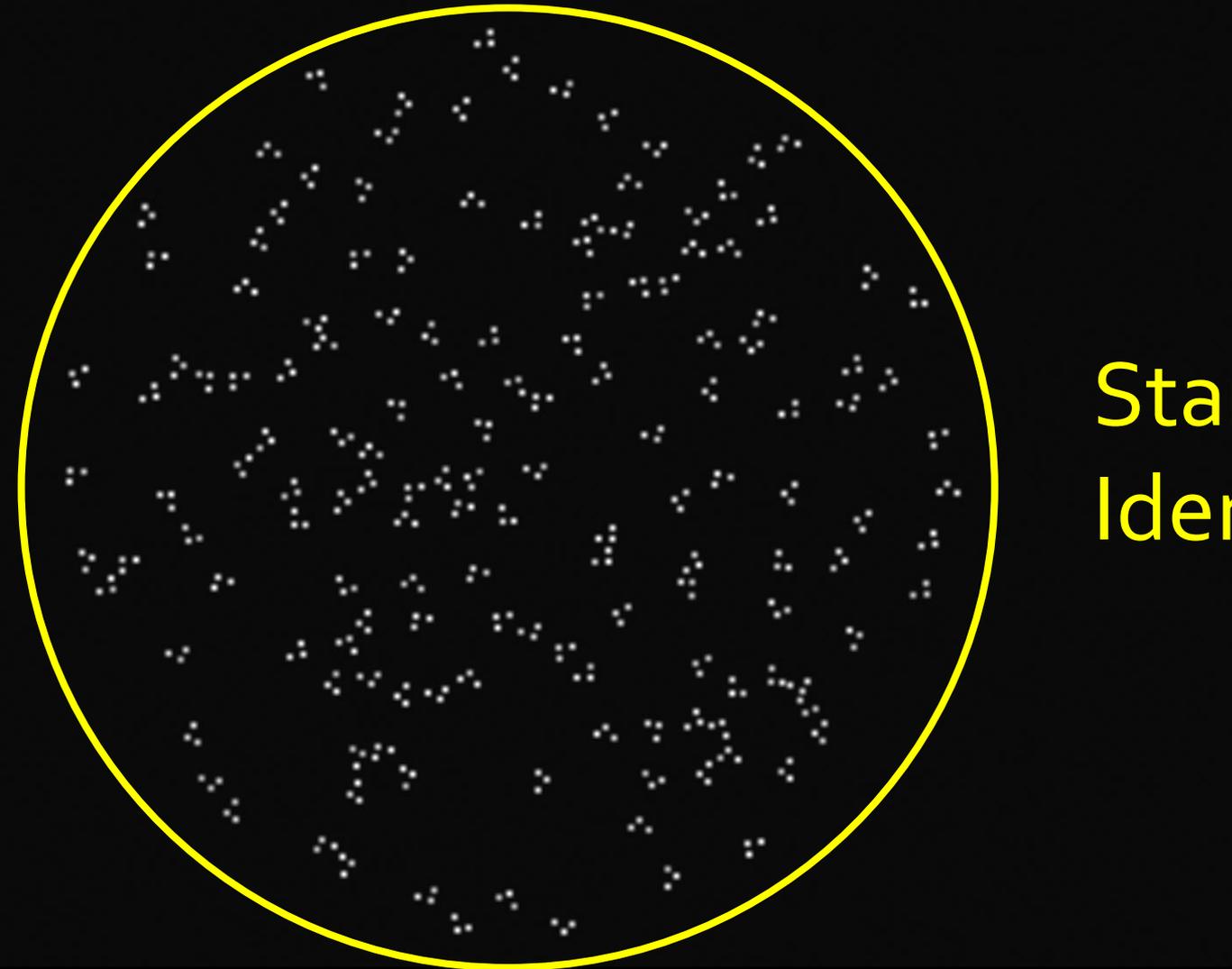
# TAIPAN: A precursor of MANIFEST

- To be installed on UK Schmidt Telescope
- Aimed to observe 0.5M galaxies and 2M stars in 5-year survey
- Number of Starbugs: ~150 (~300 later)
- Field of view: > 6 degree
- $R > 2000$  with wavelength coverage 370 ~ 870 nm
- Configuration time: < 5 min
- Starbugs diameter: ~9 mm (~ 10')
- **~tens of "actual" Starbugs are produced**



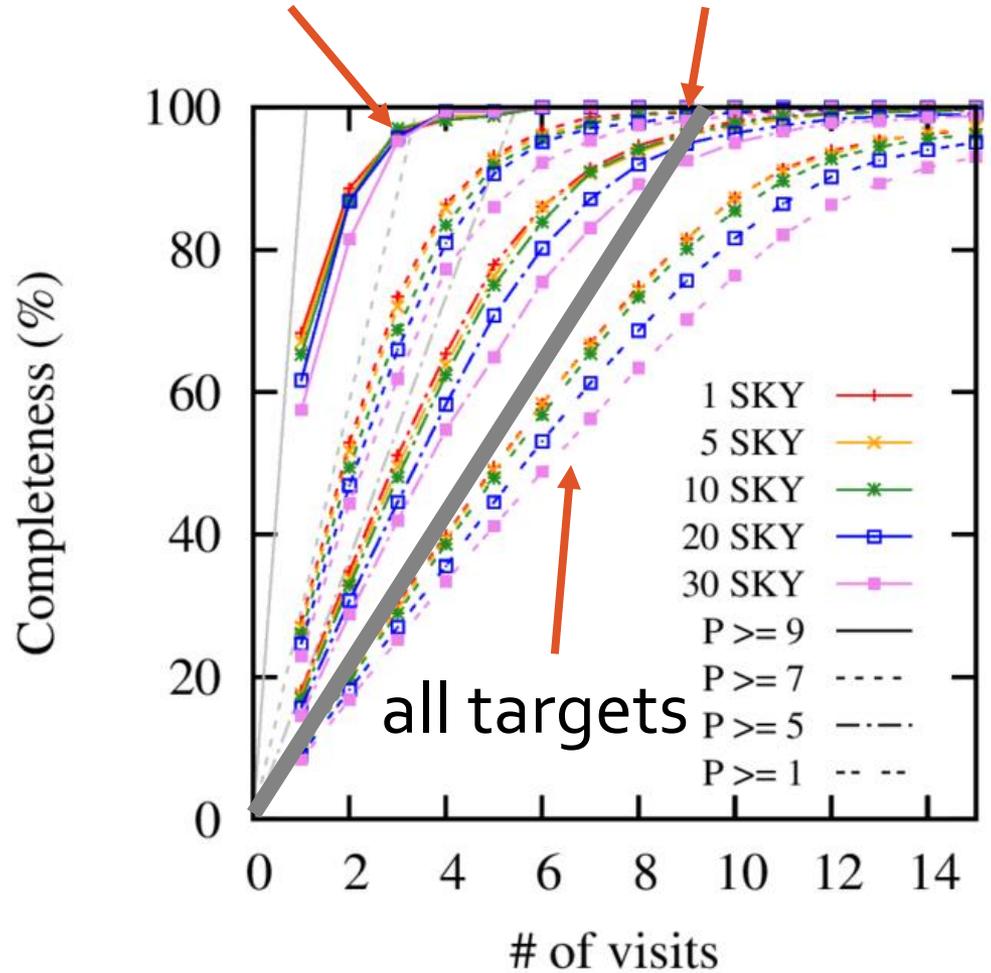
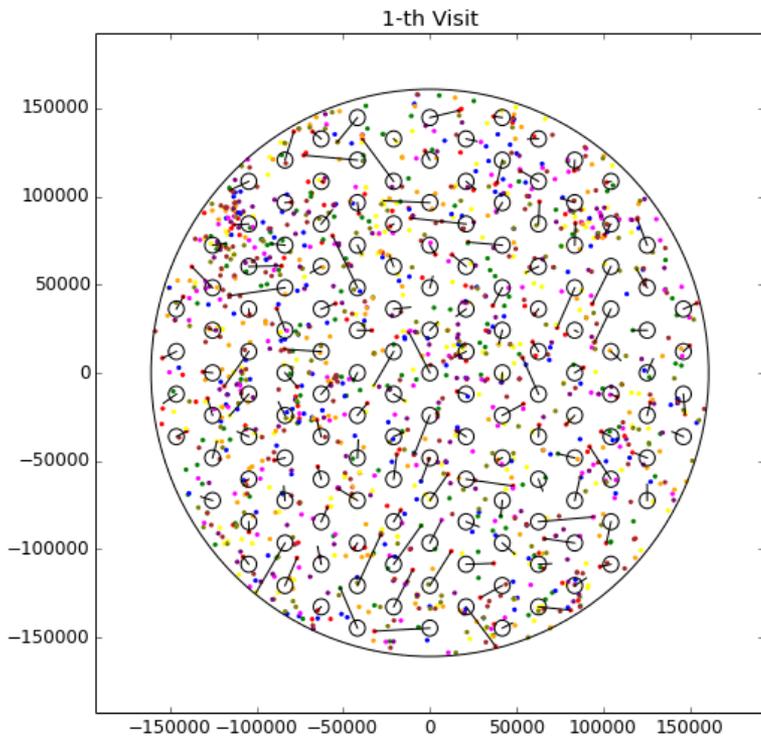


# Starbugs Identification

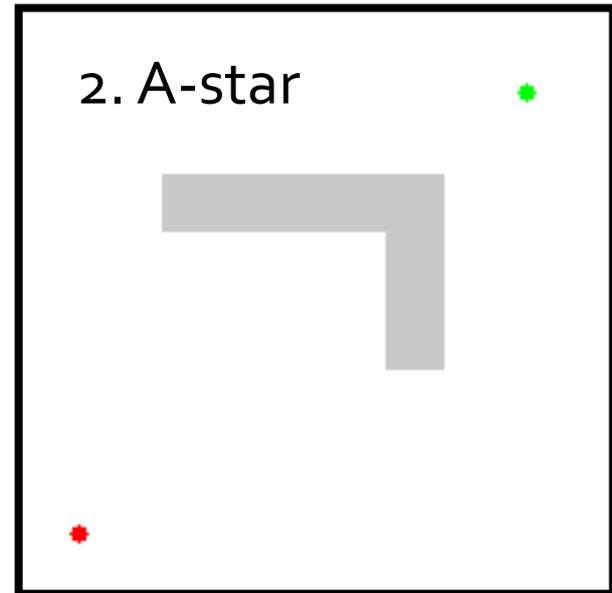
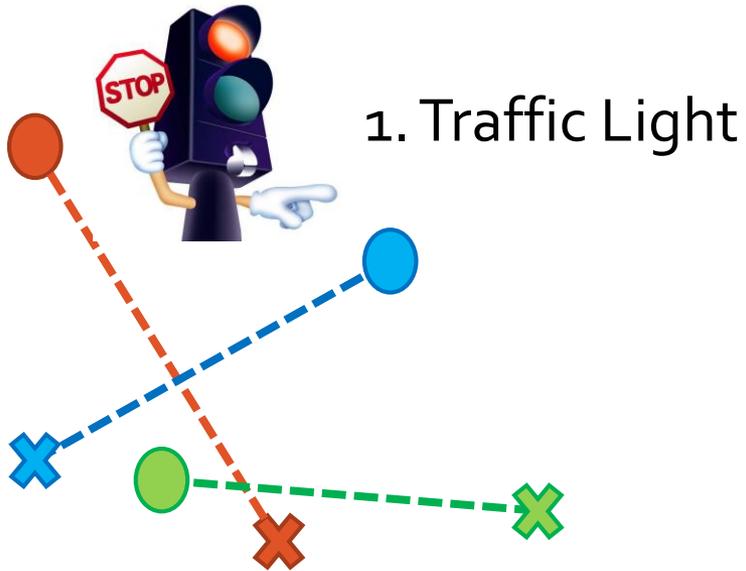


# Target Allocation

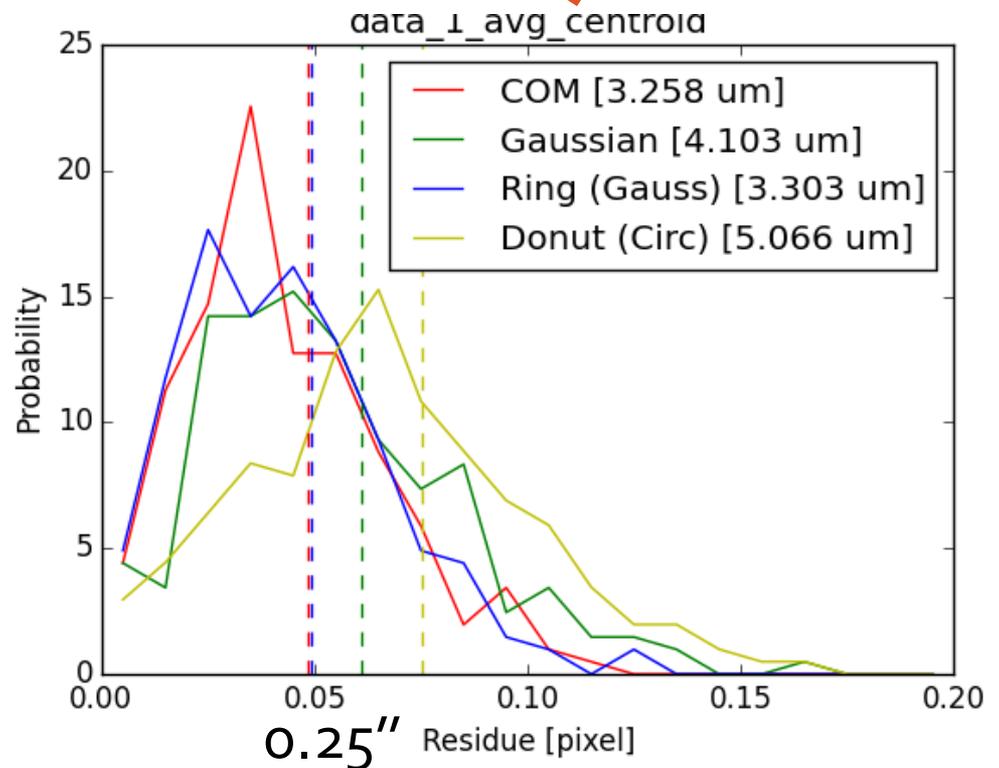
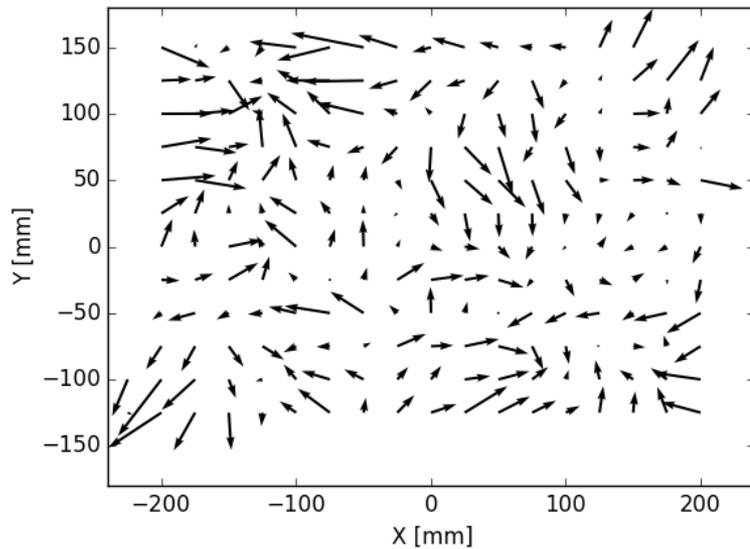
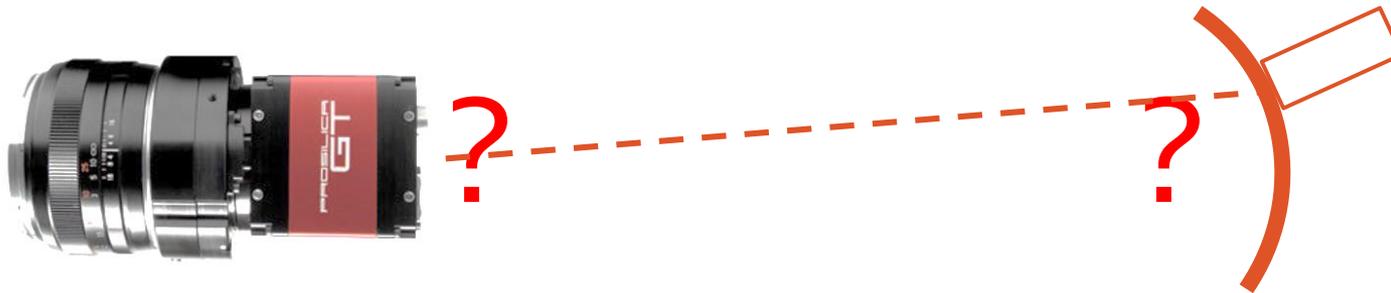
high priority      ideal case

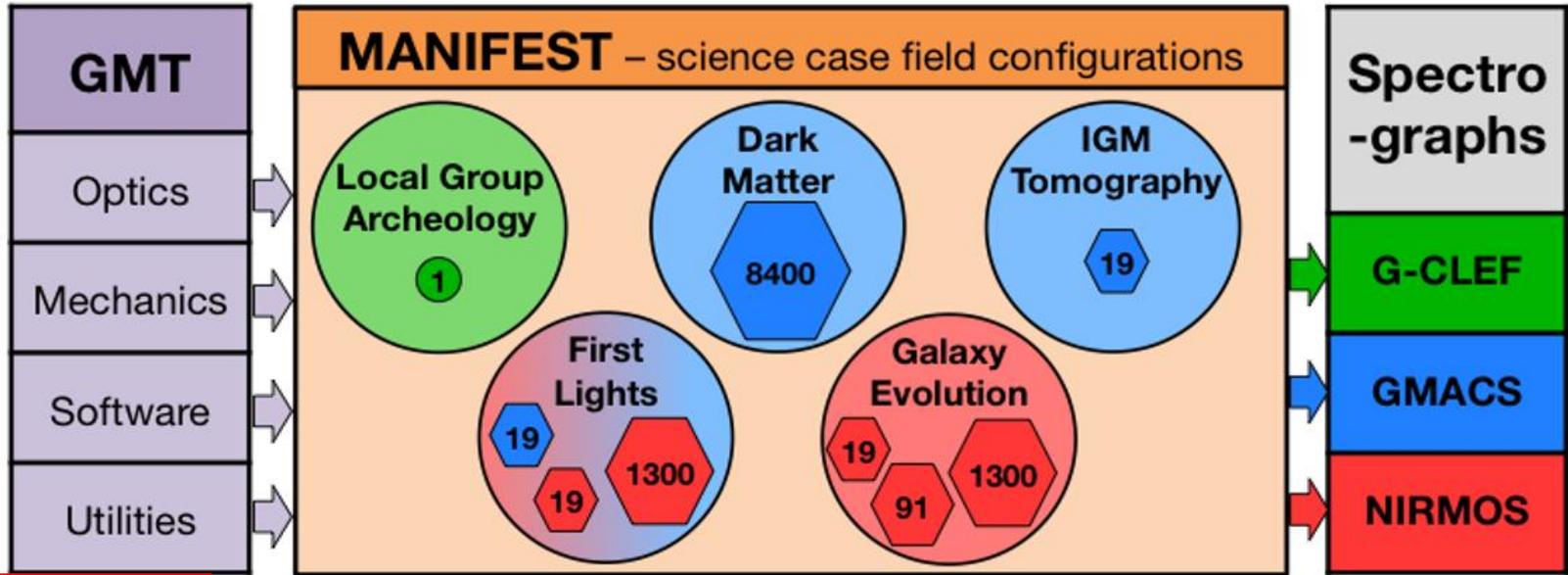


# Starbugs Routing

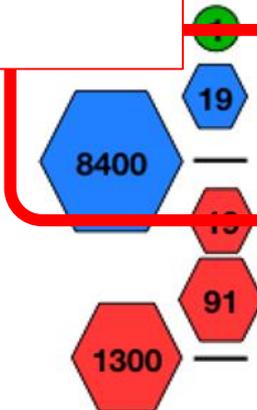


# Metrology Camera Calibration





only for GMACS original design!!!



spectro-graph	# starbugs/IFUs in configuration	# fibres per starbug or IFU	field of view of starbug/IFU
G-CLEF	1/1	1	0.7"
GMACS	420	19	1.0"
GMACS	1	8400	23"
NIRMOS	85	19	1.25"
NIRMOS	14	91	2.75"
NIRMOS	1	1300	9"

Initial available configurations

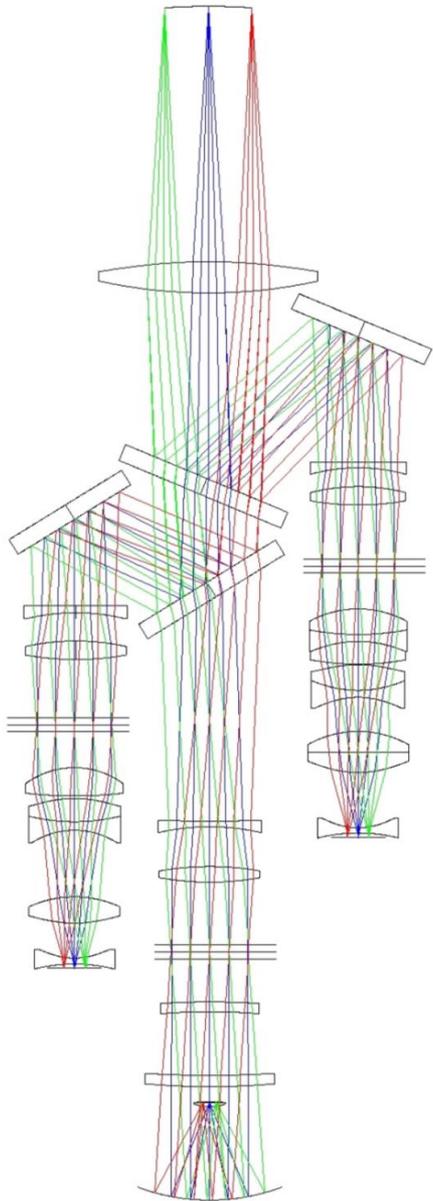
Potential additional configurations



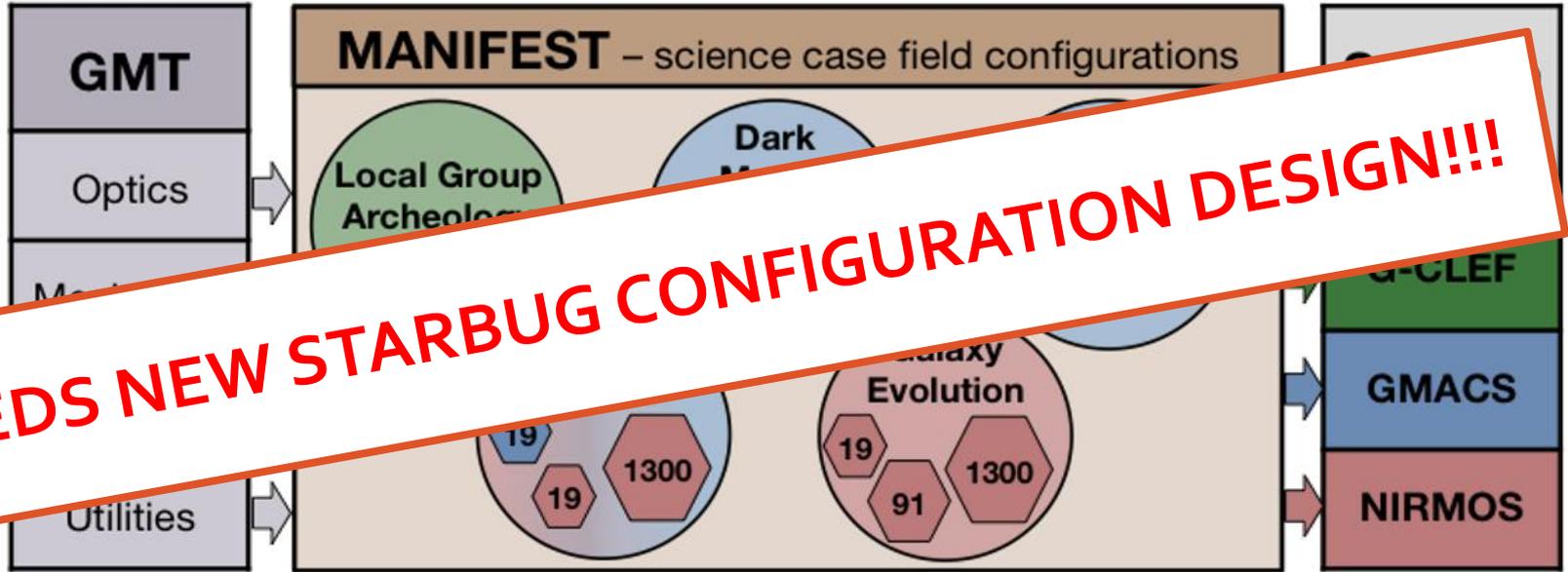
# GMACS: GMT Areal Camera and Spectrograph

## PI: Darren DePoy (Texas A&M)

- General purpose optical spectrograph for GMT
- Field of view (per “arm”): 4.5 arcmin × 9 arcmin fields
  - Blue/red “channels” for each “arm” (10K x 20K pixels per channel)
  - Good sensitivity over ~370 – 1020 nm
- Multi-slit masks – ~80 slits per mask; or ~500 fibers
- Resolution: 1000 – 4000
- Option for MANIFEST fibers: full 20’ coverage, IFUs, R~10,000
- Can be expanded to 3 additional modules
  - 9 x 18 arcmin field
  - ~300 slits per mask; or 2000 fibers, IFUs

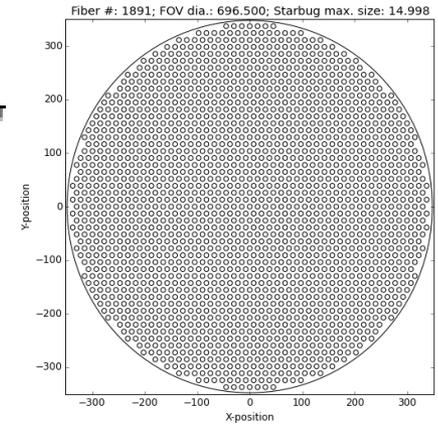
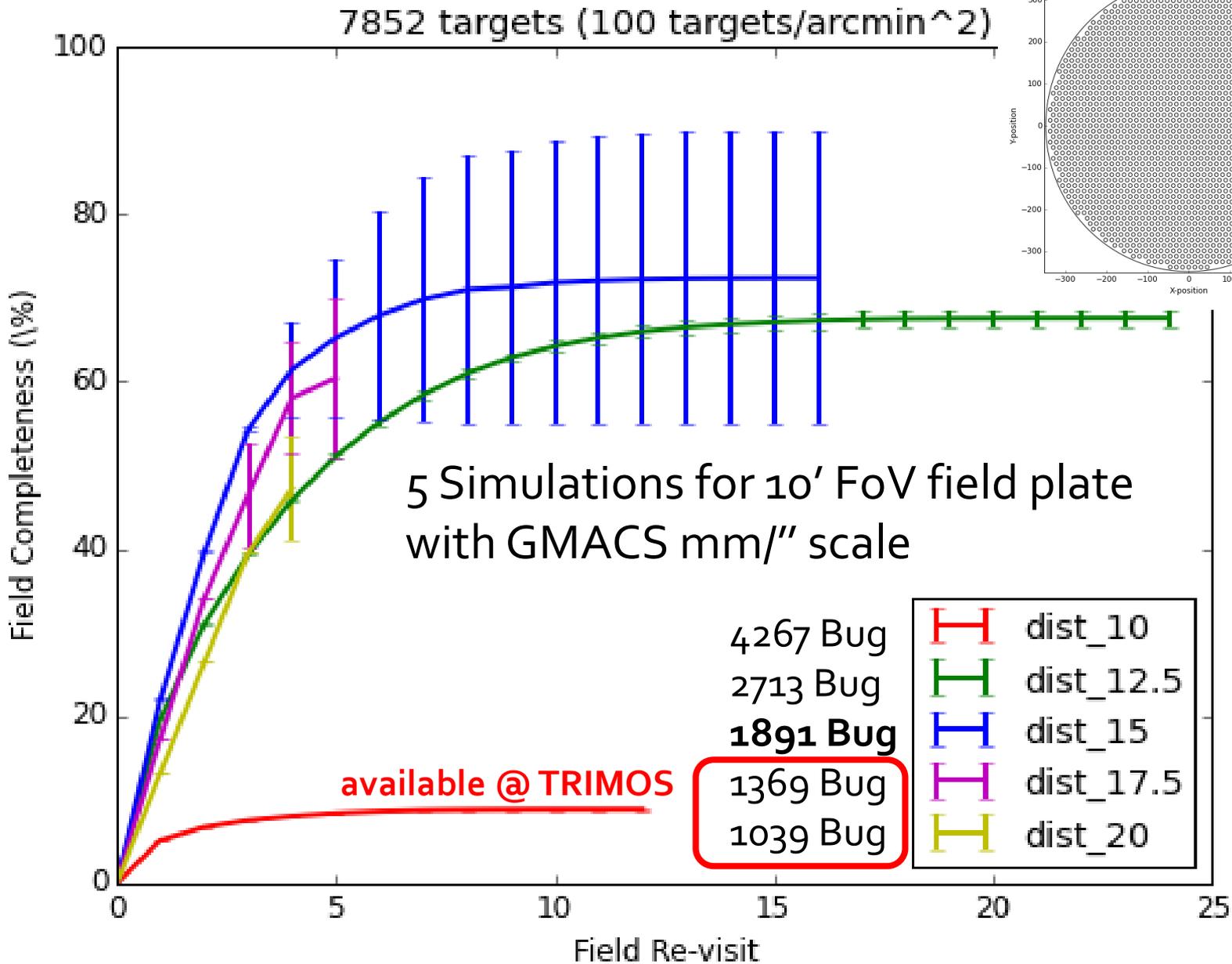


Original GMACS	TRIMOS
4-arms Off-axis	Single arm On-axis
Blue/Red Channels	Blue/Red/NIR Channels
4 arms x 4.5' x 9' Effective FoV	1 arm x 4.2' x 8.4' (smaller at NIR)
Max. 8,400 Fibers	Max. 1,636 Fibers
20' Full FoV	10' without Wide Field Corrector

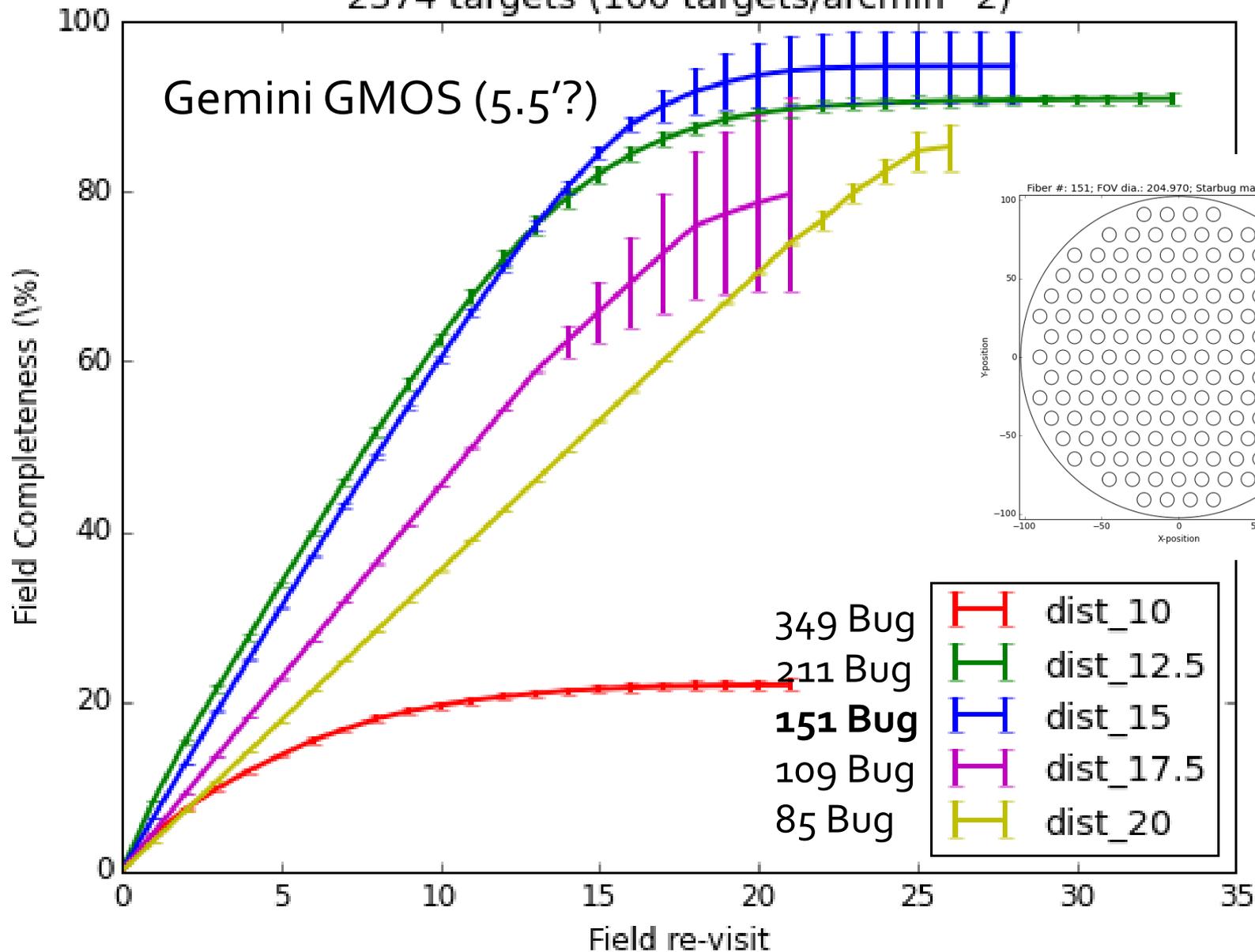


**NEEDS NEW STARBUG CONFIGURATION DESIGN!!!**

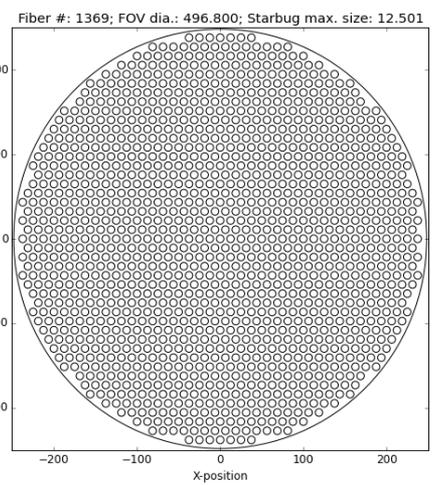
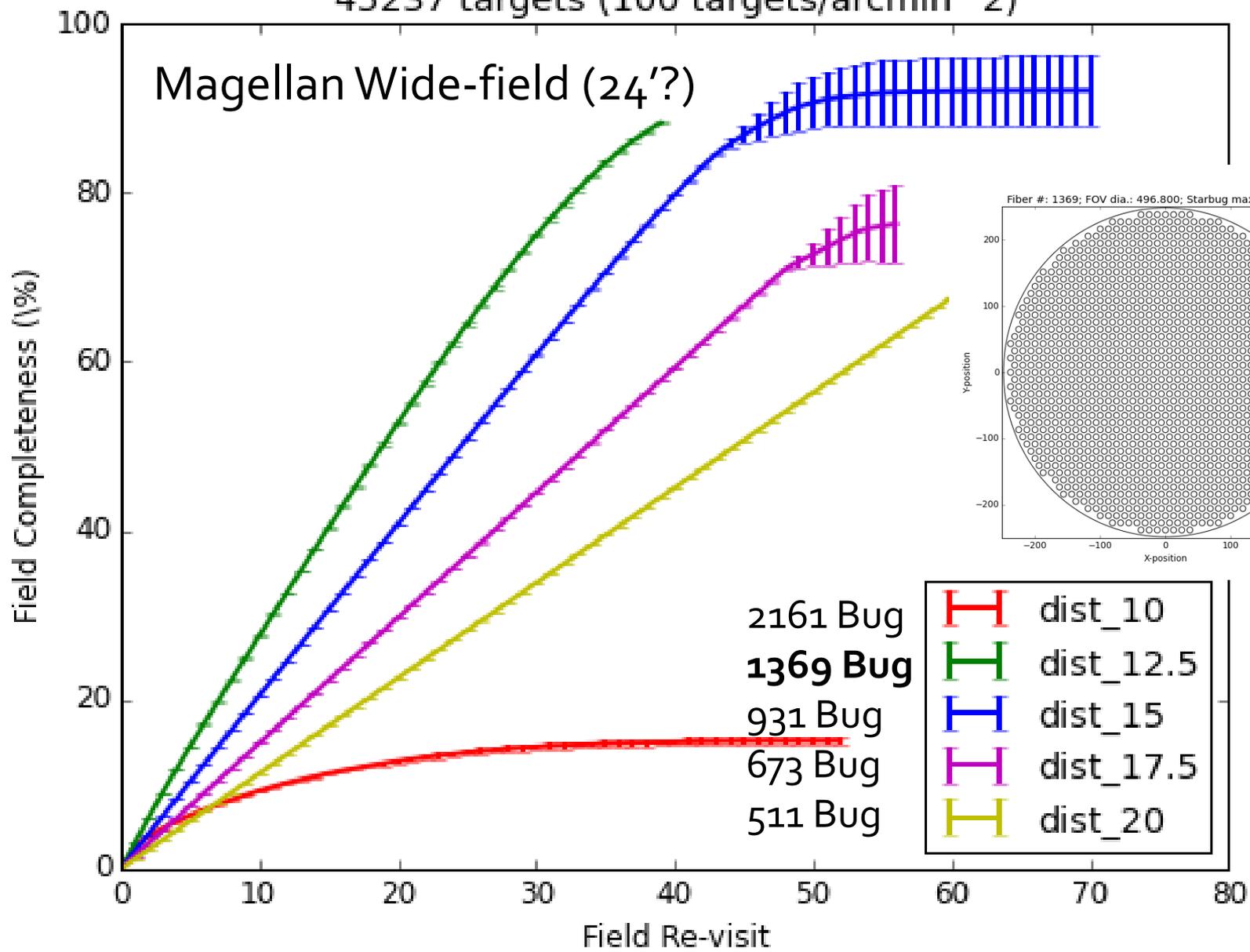
	spectro-graph	# starbugs/IFUs in configuration	# fibres per starbug or IFU	field of view of starbug/IFU	
	G-CLEF	43/4	1	0.7"	Initial available configurations
	GMACS	420 <b>86</b>	19	1.0"	
	GMACS	1	8400 <b>1640</b>	23" <b>11"</b>	
	NIRMOS	65	19	1.25"	Potential additional configurations
	NIRMOS	14	91	2.75"	
	NIRMOS	1	1300	9"	



2374 targets (100 targets/arcmin<sup>2</sup>)



45237 targets (100 targets/arcmin<sup>2</sup>)



# Summary

- Starbugs algorithms are under development
  - Starbug Identification
  - Target Allocation / Routing
  - Metrology Camera Calibration
- We could also imagine Starbugs configuration!
  - **MANIFEST – GMACS should be reconfigured**
  - (Starbug distance)  $\sim 1.5 \times$  (Starbug diameter) seems to be optimal (need more tests)
  - with Gemini/Magellan/others?