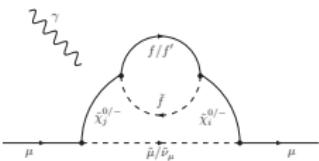


Two-loop corrections to $(g - 2)_\mu$ in SM und MSSM

Hyejung Stöckinger-Kim
with

H. Farnoli, C. Gnendiger, S. Paßehr, D. Stöckinger



TU Dresden

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Motivation

$$a_\mu^{E821} = (11659208.9 \pm 6.3) \times 10^{(-10)}$$

[Bennett et al. '06]

New experiment: moving from BNL to Fermilab
E969
 $0.54 \rightarrow 0.14$ ppm

current accuracy of a_μ^{SM} : 0.42 ppm [Davier et al. '10]

motivated to improve the accuracy of all aspects of the theory prediction, in SM and SUSY

Outline

Current status of a_μ^{SM}

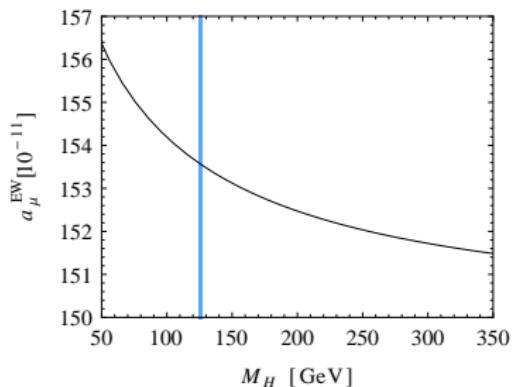
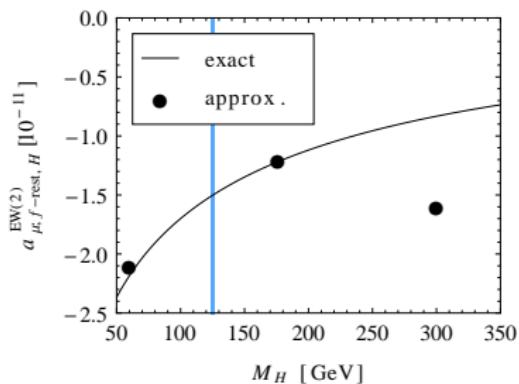
MSSM two-loop corrections

Numeric and leading logarithmic approximation

Summary

Recent SM theory progress

- QED 5-loop calculation completed [Aoyama, Hayakawa, Kinoshita, Nio '12]
- Convergence of hadronic contributions [Davier et al., Hagiwara et al., Benayoun et al.]
- Electroweak (full 2-loop) contributions with $M_H = 126\text{GeV}$:
 $a_\mu^{\text{EW}} = (153.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$ [Gnendiger, Stöckinger, S-K '13]



approx.[Czarnecki, Krause, Marciano]

a_μ as important constraint on SUSY

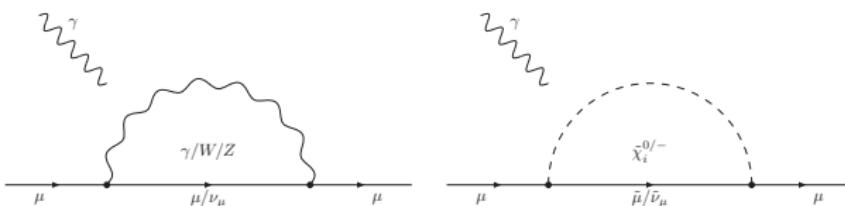
$$\Delta a_\mu(\text{E821} - \text{SM}) = \begin{cases} (28.7 \pm 8.0) \times 10^{-10} & [\text{Davier et al.}] \\ (26.1 \pm 8.0) \times 10^{-10} & [\text{Hagiwara et al.}] \end{cases}$$

$\sim 3\sigma$ deviation

tension between LHC-limits and a_μ

- a_μ is an important constraint on SUSY
- some scenarios (e.g. Constrained MSSM) cannot explain a_μ deviation
- still, large contributions possible, e.g. if sleptons \ll squarks (non-traditional models)

Already known SUSY corrections



- SUSY one-loop diagram: $\mu, M_1, M_2, M_E, M_L, \tan \beta$

[Fayet '80]...[Moroi '96]

- SUSY two-loop corrections to SM 1L diagrams

[Chen, Geng '01],[Arhib, Baek '02],[Heinemeyer, Stöckinger, Weiglein '03, '04]

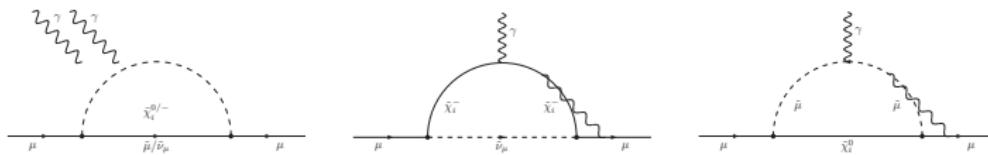
- Photonic corrections to SUSY 1L diagrams:

$\mu, M_1, M_2, M_E, M_L, \tan \beta$

[v. Weitershausen, Schäfer, Stöckinger, S-K '10]

estimated resulting MSSM theory error $\sim 3 \times 10^{-10}$ [Stöckinger '06]

MSSM photonic two-loop corrections



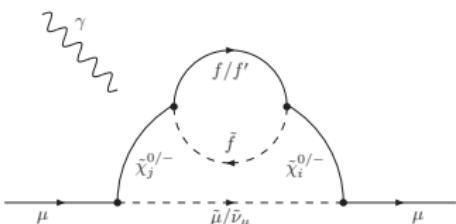
[v. Weitershausen, Schäfer, Stöckinger, S-K '10]

- exact results of photonic two-loop corrections
- same parameter dependence as SUSY one-loop diagram
- reproduces the leading QED-logarithms:

$$\frac{4\alpha}{\pi} \log \frac{m_\mu}{M_{\text{SUSY}}} a_\mu^{\text{1LSUSY}}$$
 [Degrassi, Giudice '98]
- (7...9)% corrections for $100 < M_{\text{SUSY}} < 1000 \text{ GeV}$

MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections

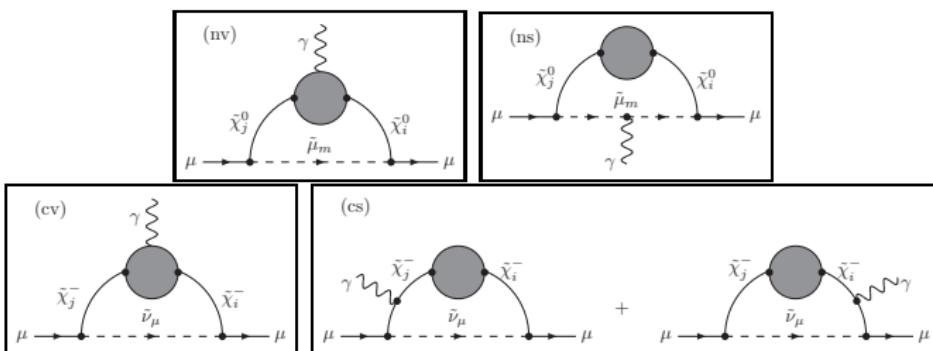
[Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]



- remaining class with dependence on squarks
- $(f, \tilde{f}) \in \{(\nu, \tilde{\nu}), (l, \tilde{l}), (u, \tilde{u}), (d, \tilde{d})\}$,
 $(f', \tilde{f}) \in \{(l, \tilde{\nu}), (\nu^c, \tilde{l}^\dagger), (d, \tilde{u}), (u^c, \tilde{d}^\dagger)\}$
- maximum complexity: 5 heavy + 2 light scales
- computed exactly, including renormalization
- additional parameter dependence:
 $M_{Q_i}, M_{U_i}, M_{D_i}, M_{L_i}, M_{E_i}, \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$

MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections

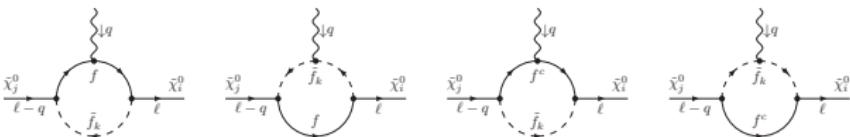
[Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]



- iterated one-loop calculation
- 5-mass-scale two-loop diagrams and their counterterm diagrams
- the sum of the inner loops build up compact vertices:
 $i\Gamma_{ji}^{0/-}$, $i\Sigma_{ii}$

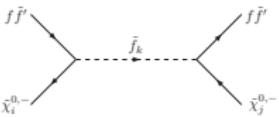
MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections: Γ_{ji}^0

[arXiv:1311.1775][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]



$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{0\mu}(\ell) = & \frac{1}{16\pi^2} e Q_f \int_0^1 \frac{dw}{2} \left[\left(\overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} - \overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \gamma^5 \right) \frac{\ell \not{q} \gamma^\mu - \ell q^\mu + \not{q} \ell^\mu - (\ell \cdot q) \gamma^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right. \\ & \left. + \left(\overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} - \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \gamma^5 \right) \frac{m_f}{w} \frac{\not{q} \gamma^\mu - q^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{z\pm} &\equiv z_{i\tilde{f}_k}^L z_{j\tilde{f}_k}^{L*} \pm z_{i\tilde{f}_k}^R z_{j\tilde{f}_k}^{R*}, & \overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm} &\equiv \mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm} \mp \mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm*}, \\ \mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{z\pm} &\equiv z_{i\tilde{f}_k}^L z_{j\tilde{f}_k}^{R*} \pm z_{i\tilde{f}_k}^R z_{j\tilde{f}_k}^{L*}, & \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm} &\equiv \mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm} \mp \mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n\pm*}, \quad z \in \{c, n\} \end{aligned}$$



MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections: sample analytic result

[arXiv:1311.1775][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]

$$\begin{aligned} a_{\mu ij\tilde{m}\tilde{k}}^{(nv)} = & \int_0^1 dw \left[\mathcal{A}_{ji\tilde{\mu}_m}^{n+} \left(\overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} \mathcal{T}_{AA}^{nv+} + \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} \mathcal{T}_{AB}^{nv+} \right) + \mathcal{B}_{ji\tilde{\mu}_m}^{n+} \left(\overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} \mathcal{T}_{BA}^{nv+} + \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n+} \mathcal{T}_{BB}^{nv+} \right) \right. \\ & \left. + \mathcal{A}_{ji\tilde{\mu}_m}^{n-} \left(\overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \mathcal{T}_{AA}^{nv-} + \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \mathcal{T}_{AB}^{nv-} \right) + \mathcal{B}_{ji\tilde{\mu}_m}^{n-} \left(\overline{\mathcal{A}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \mathcal{T}_{BA}^{nv-} + \overline{\mathcal{B}}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{n-} \mathcal{T}_{BB}^{nv-} \right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{T}_{AA}^{nv\pm} = & \left(\frac{1}{16\pi^2} \right) \frac{N_C Q_f}{4} \frac{m_\mu^2}{m_{\tilde{\mu}_m}^2} \frac{m_i}{m_i \mp m_j} \\ & \times \left[\frac{1 - N_{f\tilde{f}_k} + I_{f\tilde{f}_k} N_{f\tilde{f}_k}^2}{(1 - N_{f\tilde{f}_k})^2 (N_{f\tilde{f}_k} - N_i)} - \frac{1 - N_i + I_i N_i^2}{(1 - N_i)^2 (N_{f\tilde{f}_k} - N_i)} \right] + (i \leftrightarrow j) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$N_{i/j} \equiv \frac{m_i^2/j}{m_{\tilde{\mu}_m}^2}, \quad N_{f\tilde{f}_k} \equiv \frac{m_{f\tilde{f}_k}^2(w)}{m_{\tilde{\mu}_m}^2}, \quad m_{f\tilde{f}_k}^2(w) \equiv \frac{m_f^2}{w} + \frac{m_{\tilde{f}_k}^2}{1-w}, \quad I_z \equiv \log N_z$$

MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections: sample analytic result

[arXiv:1311.1775][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Gamma_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{-\mu}(\ell) = & \frac{1}{16\pi^2} e Q_{f'} \int_0^1 \frac{dw}{2} \left\{ \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c+} - \mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c-} \gamma_5 \right) \frac{\ell \not{q} \gamma^\mu - \ell q^\mu + \not{q} \ell^\mu - (\ell \cdot q) \gamma^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right. \\
 & + \left. \left(\mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c+} - \mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c-} \gamma_5 \right) \frac{m_{f'}}{w} \frac{\not{q} \gamma^\mu - q^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right\} \\
 & - \frac{1}{16\pi^2} e Q_{\tilde{X}} \int_0^1 \frac{dw}{2} \left\{ \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c+} - \mathcal{A}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c-} \gamma_5 \right) w \left[\left(\frac{1}{\epsilon} - L(m_{\tilde{f}_k}^2) \right) \gamma^\mu - 2 \frac{(\ell \cdot q) \not{\ell} \ell^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}^2(\ell)} \right. \right. \\
 & + \left. \left. \frac{\not{q} \ell^\mu + \not{\ell} q^\mu + (\ell \cdot q) \gamma^\mu - 2 \not{\ell} \ell^\mu + g_w(\ell^2, m_{f'}^2, m_{\tilde{f}_k}^2) \gamma^\mu / 2}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right] \right. \\
 & + \left. \left. \left(\mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c+} - \mathcal{B}_{ij\tilde{f}_k}^{c-} \gamma_5 \right) m_{f'} \left[- 2 \frac{(\ell \cdot q) \not{\ell} \ell^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}^2(\ell)} + \frac{q^\mu - 2 \ell^\mu}{\mathcal{D}_{f'\tilde{f}_k}(\ell)} \right] \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

MSSM fermion/sfermion two-loop corrections: sample analytic result

[arXiv:1311.1775][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]

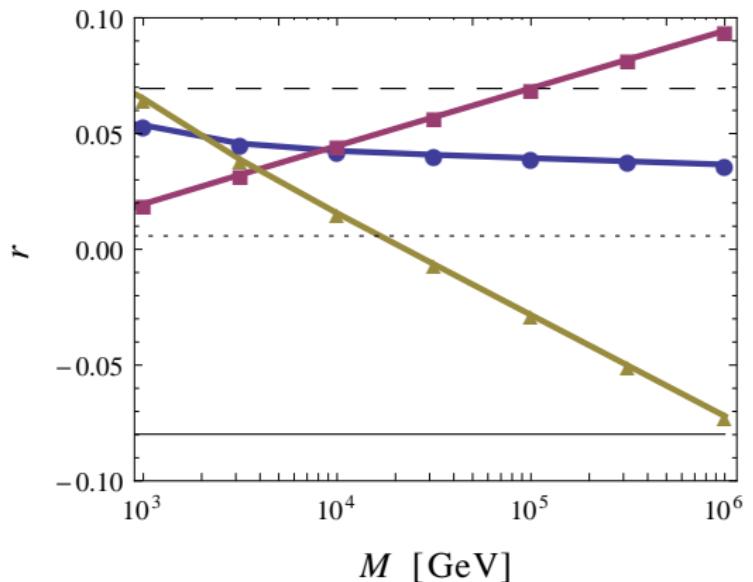
$$a_{\mu, ij \tilde{f}_k}^{cv} = \int_0^1 dw \left[\mathcal{A}_{ji \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \mathcal{T}_{AA}^{cv+} + \mathcal{B}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \mathcal{T}_{AB}^{cv+} \right) + \mathcal{B}_{ji \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \mathcal{T}_{BA}^{cv+} + \mathcal{B}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c+} \mathcal{T}_{BB}^{cv+} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \mathcal{A}_{ji \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \mathcal{T}_{AA}^{cv-} + \mathcal{B}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \mathcal{T}_{AB}^{cv-} \right) + \mathcal{B}_{ji \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \left(\mathcal{A}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \mathcal{T}_{BA}^{cv-} + \mathcal{B}_{ij \tilde{\nu}_\mu}^{c-} \mathcal{T}_{BB}^{cv-} \right) \right]$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{AA}^{cv2}(C_i) = \left[-12L(m_{\tilde{\nu}_\mu}) - 6\cancel{I}_{\tilde{f}_k} - 3I_i + 5 - \frac{6}{C_i} \right] \frac{C_i (2 - 2C_i + 3I_i C_i - I_i C_i^2)}{144 (1 - C_i)^3} \\ + \frac{1 + 2I_i C_i - C_i^2}{12 (1 - C_i)^3}$$

Non-decoupling behavior

[Physics Letters B 726 (2013)][arXiv:1309.0980][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]

BM1



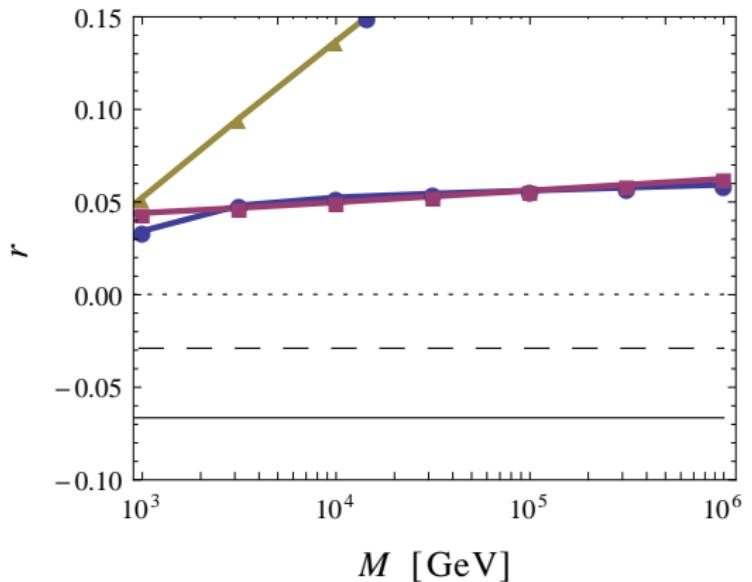
- can be largest 2L contribution $\mathcal{O}(10\%...30\%)$
- $\mu = 350, \tan \beta = 40$
- $M_2 = 2M_1 = 300 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_{\tilde{\mu}_{R,L}} = 400 \text{ GeV}$

	$M_{U3,D3,Q3,E3,L3}$
	M_U,D,Q
	$M_{Q3}; M_{U3} = 1 \text{ TeV}$
	$(\tan \beta)^2$
	photonic
	2L (a)

Non-decoupling behavior

[Physics Letters B 726 (2013)][arXiv:1309.0980][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]

BM4



- can be largest 2L contribution $\mathcal{O}(10\% \dots 30\%)$
- $\mu = -160$, $\tan \beta = 40$
- $M_1 = 140 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_{\tilde{\mu}_R} = 200 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_2 = m_{\tilde{\mu}_L} = 2000 \text{ GeV}$

$M_{U3}, D3, Q3, E3, L3$	M_U, D, Q
$M_{Q3}; \bar{M}_{U3} = 1 \text{ TeV}$	$(\tan \beta)^2$
— — —	photonic
.....	2L (a)

Leading logarithmic approximation

[<http://iktp.tu-dresden.de/index.php?id=theory-software>]

$$a_\mu^{\text{1LSUSY, M.I.}} = a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{W}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\nu}_\mu) + a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{W}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_L) + a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_L)$$

$$+ a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_R) + a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}, \tilde{\mu}_L-\tilde{\mu}_R)$$

$$a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{W}/\tilde{B}, \dots) \propto g_{2/1}^2 \mu \tan \beta$$

$$a_\mu^{\text{2L, fLL}} = a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{W}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\nu}_\mu) \left(\Delta_{g_2} + \Delta_{\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{\tilde{W}\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{t_\beta} + 0.015 \right),$$

$$+ a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{W}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_L) \left(\Delta_{g_2} + \Delta_{\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{\tilde{W}\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{t_\beta} + 0.015 \right),$$

$$+ a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_L) \left(\Delta_{g_1} + \Delta_{\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{\tilde{B}\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{t_\beta} + 0.015 \right),$$

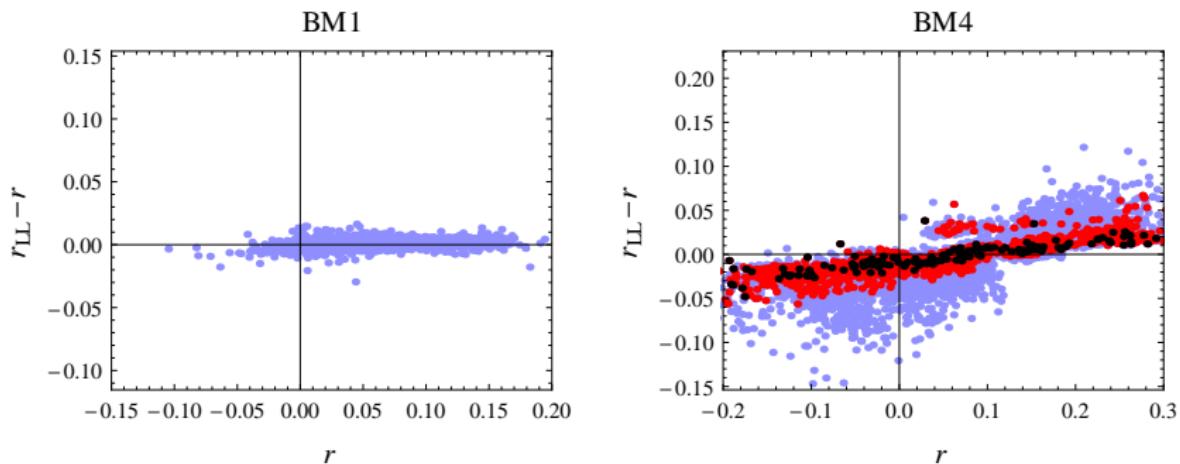
$$+ a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}-\tilde{H}, \tilde{\mu}_R) \left(\Delta_{g_1} + \Delta_{\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{\tilde{B}\tilde{H}} + \Delta_{t_\beta} + 0.04 \right),$$

$$+ a_\mu^{\text{1L}}(\tilde{B}, \tilde{\mu}_L-\tilde{\mu}_R) \left(\Delta_{g_1} + \Delta_{t_\beta} + 0.03 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_{\tilde{H}} = & \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \frac{1}{2} \left(3y_t^2 \log \frac{M_{U3}}{m_{\text{SUSY}}} + 3y_b^2 \log \frac{M_{D3}}{m_{\text{SUSY}}} \right. \\ & \left. + 3(y_t^2 + y_b^2) \log \frac{M_{Q3}}{m_{\text{SUSY}}} + y_\tau^2 \log \frac{M_{E3}}{m_{\text{SUSY}}} + y_\tau^2 \log \frac{M_{L3}}{m_{\text{SUSY}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Leading logarithmic approximation

[Physics Letters B 726 (2013)][arXiv:1309.0980][Fargnoli, Gnendiger, Paßehr, Stöckinger, S-K '13]



[GeV]	BM1	BM4
μ	[100,200]	[-200,-100]
M_1	[100,200]	[100,200]
M_2	[200,400]	[1000,3000]
M_E	[200,500]	[100,300]
M_L	[200,500]	[1000,3000]

$r \equiv a_\mu^{2L, f\bar{f}} / a_\mu^{1L}$, $r_{\text{LL}} \equiv a_\mu^{2L, f\bar{f}, \text{LL}} / a_\mu^{1L}$,
 red/black $\min(M_{\text{SUSY}}) > 150/180 \text{ GeV}$
 invalid when $\tan \beta$ or M_{SUSY} is very small,
 $M_{\text{SUSY}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$

Summary

- a_μ^{SM} : a_μ^{EW} contributions depending on M_H
→ this uncertainty has been eliminated
- a_μ still viable, complementary constraint on SUSY
- $a_\mu^{2\text{L},\gamma}$: **-(7...9)%** corrections to $a_\mu^{1\text{L},\text{SUSY}}$
- fermion/sfermion two-loop contributions:
 - first full calculation of a_μ^{SUSY} two-loop contributions:
5-heavy-mass-scale diagrams
 - leading logarithmic approximation: invalid when $\tan \beta$ or M_{SUSY} is very small
 - $\ln(m_{\tilde{f}})$ enhanced, non-decoupling behavior for (very) heavy squarks: **10...30%** corrections to $a_\mu^{1\text{L},\text{SUSY}}$ possible